

## Item 8:

### **Proposed Amendments to 19 TAC Chapter 228, Requirements for Educator Preparation Programs, §228.2, Definitions, and §228.35, Preparation Program Coursework and/or Training**

#### **DISCUSSION AND ACTION**

**SUMMARY:** This item provides the State Board for Educator Certification (SBEC) an opportunity to discuss and propose amendments to 19 TAC Chapter 228, Requirements for Educator Preparation Programs, §228.2, Definitions, and §228.35, Preparation Program Coursework and/or Training. The proposed amendments would be necessary as a result of Senate Bill (SB) 8, 82nd Texas Legislature, First Called Session, 2011, which requires flexible options for any field-based experience or internship required for certification, and SB 866, 82nd Texas Legislature, 2011, which requires dyslexia training in undergraduate university programs. The proposed amendments to 19 TAC §228.2 and §228.35 would also update the rules to comply with new statutory requirements for educator preparation programs to include dyslexia training and to clarify field-based experiences that must be completed prior to becoming a teacher of record under a probationary certificate.

**STATUTORY AUTHORITY:** The statutory authority for 19 TAC §228.2 and §228.35 is the Texas Education Code (TEC), §§21.031; 21.044; 21.045(a); 21.050(a) and (c); and 21.051.

**EFFECTIVE DATE:** If approved for filing as proposed in February 2012, the proposed effective date of the proposed amendments to 19 TAC §228.2 and §228.35 would be August 19, 2012 (20 days after filing as adopted with the *Texas Register*). The proposed effective date is also based on the SBEC and State Board of Education meeting schedules.

**PREVIOUS BOARD ACTION:** Section 228.2 was adopted to be effective July 11, 1999, and last amended to be effective December 26, 2010. Section 228.35 was adopted to be effective December 14, 2008, and amended to be effective December 26, 2010.

**BACKGROUND INFORMATION AND SIGNIFICANT ISSUES:** The rule review of 19 TAC Chapter 228, Requirements for Educator Preparation Programs, is scheduled to begin in February 2012; however, as a result of SB 8 and SB 866, amendments to 19 TAC §228.2 and §228.35 are presented for action at this time to ensure an effective date at the beginning of the 2012-2013 school year. Any additional changes to 19 TAC Chapter 228 resulting from the rule review process would be presented for discussion and action after adoption of the amendments proposed in this item.

The proposed amendments to 19 TAC §228.2 and §228.35, shown in Attachment II, would add new requirements of the TEC, §21.044, and §21.051, regarding dyslexia training and field-based experiences that must be completed prior to becoming a teacher of record under a

probationary certificate. Following is a description of the proposed amendments to 19 TAC §228.2 and §228.35.

### §228.2. Definitions

The definition of "field-based experiences" in 19 TAC §228.2(9) would be amended to specify that field-based experiences required by the TEC, §21.051, and 19 TAC §228.35(a)(3) must include 15 clock-hours in which the candidate is actively engaged in instructional or educational activities under supervision.

### §228.35. Preparation Program Coursework and/or Training

Language in 19 TAC §228.35(a)(3) would be amended to add the requirement of the TEC, §21.051, that, prior to being employed as a teacher of record, a candidate who is not a late hire and who is issued a probationary certificate after September 1, 2012, must receive a minimum of 15 clock-hours of field-based experience, student teaching, or clinical teaching in which the candidate is actively engaged in instructional or educational activities under supervision. Language would also be amended to clarify the requirements that must be completed prior to any student teaching, clinical teaching, or internship, unless the candidate qualifies as a late hire.

Proposed new §228.35(a)(4) would be added to comply with the requirement of the TEC, §21.044, that traditional university undergraduate educator preparation programs provide candidates with instruction in detection and education of students with dyslexia. The remaining provisions in subsection (a) would be renumbered accordingly.

Language in 19 TAC §228.35(c) would be amended to clarify that, if a candidate qualifies as a late hire, the pre-internship training and field-based experience required prior to being employed as a teacher of record may be completed within 90 school days of assignment. Also, a technical edit would be made to rename subsection (c) to Late Hire Provisions.

**FISCAL IMPACT:** The TEA staff have determined that there are no additional costs to persons or entities required to comply with the proposed amendments. In addition, there is no direct adverse economic impact for small businesses and microbusinesses; therefore, no regulatory flexibility analysis, specified in Texas Government Code, §2006.002, is required.

**PUBLIC AND STUDENT BENEFIT:** The public and student benefit anticipated as a result of the proposed amendments would be the development of clear, updated minimum educator preparation program requirements that would ensure educators are prepared to positively impact the performance of the diverse student population of this state.

**PROCEDURAL AND REPORTING IMPLICATIONS:** There are no new procedural and reporting implications. An educator preparation program would continue to follow the procedures established in 19 TAC §228.35(d)(4), which would include required elements to be submitted when requesting approval for schools as sites for field-based experiences, internship, clinical teaching, student teaching, or practicum experience.

**LOCALLY MAINTAINED PAPERWORK REQUIREMENTS:** The TEA staff have determined that there are no locally maintained paperwork requirements for school districts and educators.

**PUBLIC COMMENTS:** The official public comment period will begin once the rule actions have been published as proposed in the *Texas Register*.

**ALTERNATIVES:** None.

**OTHER COMMENTS AND RELATED ISSUES:** A separate item is presented for discussion in this agenda on the review of 19 TAC Chapter 228, Requirements for Educator Preparation Programs.

**ASSOCIATE COMMISSIONER'S RECOMMENDATION:** I recommend that the State Board for Educator Certification:

Approve the proposed amendments to 19 TAC Chapter 228, Requirements for Educator Preparation Programs, §228.2, Definitions, and §228.35, Preparation Program Coursework and/or Training, for filing as proposed with the *Texas Register*.

Respectfully submitted,

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**Attachments:** I. Statutory Citations  
II. Text of Proposed Amendments to 19 TAC Chapter 228, Requirements for Educator Preparation Programs, §228.2, Definitions, and §228.35, Preparation Program Coursework and/or Training

## ATTACHMENT I

**Statutory Citations Relating to Proposed Amendments to 19 TAC Chapter 228,  
Requirements for Educator Preparation Programs, §228.2, Definitions, and §228.35,  
Preparation Program Coursework and/or Training**

**Texas Education Code, §21.031, Purpose:**

- (a) The State Board for Educator Certification is established to recognize public school educators as professionals and to grant educators the authority to govern the standards of their profession. The board shall regulate and oversee all aspects of the certification, continuing education, and standards of conduct of public school educators.
- (b) In proposing rules under this subchapter, the board shall ensure that all candidates for certification or renewal of certification demonstrate the knowledge and skills necessary to improve the performance of the diverse student population of this state.

**Texas Education Code, §21.044, Educator Preparation, as amended by Senate Bill 866, 82nd Texas Legislature, 2011:**

- (a) The board shall propose rules establishing the training requirements a person must accomplish to obtain a certificate, enter an internship, or enter an induction-year program. The board shall specify the minimum academic qualifications required for a certificate.
- (b) Any minimum academic qualifications for a certificate specified under Subsection (a) that require a person to possess a bachelor's degree must also require that the person receive, as part of the curriculum for that degree, instruction in detection and education of students with dyslexia. This subsection does not apply to a person who obtains a certificate through an alternative certification program adopted under Section 21.049.
- (c) The instruction under Subsection (b) must:
  - (1) be developed by a panel of experts in the diagnosis and treatment of dyslexia who are:
    - (A) employed by institutions of higher education; and
    - (B) approved by the board; and
  - (2) include information on:
    - (A) characteristics of dyslexia;
    - (B) identification of dyslexia; and
    - (C) effective, multisensory strategies for teaching students with dyslexia.

**Texas Education Code, §21.045, Accountability System for Educator Preparation Programs (excerpt):**

- (a) The board shall propose rules establishing standards to govern the approval and continuing accountability of all educator preparation programs based on the following information that is disaggregated with respect to sex and ethnicity:
  - (1) results of the certification examinations prescribed under Section 21.048(a);
  - (2) performance based on the appraisal system for beginning teachers adopted by the board;

- (3) achievement, including improvement in achievement, of students taught by beginning teachers for the first three years following certification, to the extent practicable; and
- (4) compliance with board requirements regarding the frequency, duration, and quality of structural guidance and ongoing support provided by field supervisors to beginning teachers during their first year in the classroom.

**Texas Education Code, §21.050, Academic Degree Required for Teaching Certificate; Internship, as amended by SB 32, 82nd Texas Legislature, 2011 (excerpts):**

- (a) A person who applies for a teaching certificate for which board rules require a bachelor's degree must possess a bachelor's degree received with an academic major or interdisciplinary academic major, including reading, other than education, that is related to the curriculum as prescribed under Subchapter A, Chapter 28.
- (c) A person who receives a bachelor's degree required for a teaching certificate on the basis of higher education coursework completed while receiving an exemption from tuition and fees under Section 54.363 [54.214] may not be required to participate in any field experience or internship consisting of student teaching to receive a teaching certificate.

**Texas Education Code, §21.051, Rules Regarding Field-Based Experience and Options for Field Experience and Internships, as amended by SB 8, 82nd Texas Legislature, First Called Session, 2011:**

- (a) In this section, "teacher of record" means a person employed by a school district who teaches the majority of the instructional day in an academic instructional setting and is responsible for evaluating student achievement and assigning grades.
- (b) Before a school district may employ a candidate for certification as a teacher of record, the candidate must complete at least 15 hours of field-based experience in which the candidate is actively engaged in instructional or educational activities under supervision at:
  - (1) a public school campus accredited or approved for the purpose by the agency; or
  - (2) a private school recognized or approved for the purpose by the agency.
- (c) Subsection (b) applies only to an initial certification issued on or after September 1, 2012. Subsection (b) does not affect:
  - (1) the validity of a certification issued before September 1, 2012; or
  - (2) the eligibility of a person who holds a certification issued before September 1, 2012, to obtain a subsequent renewal of the certification in accordance with board rule.
- (d) Subsection (b) does not affect the period within which an individual must complete field-based experience hours as determined by board rule if the individual is not accepted into an educator preparation program before the deadline prescribed by board rule and is hired for a teaching assignment by a school district after the deadline prescribed by board rule.
- (e) The board shall propose rules relating to the field-based experience required by Subsection (b). The commissioner by rule shall adopt procedures and standards for recognizing a private school under Subsection (b)(2).

- (f) The board shall propose rules providing flexible options for persons for any field-based [~~field~~] experience or internship required for certification.

**ATTACHMENT II**  
**Text of Proposed Amendments to 19 TAC**

**Chapter 228. Requirements for Educator Preparation Programs**

**§228.2. Definitions.**

The following words and terms, when used in this chapter, shall have the following meanings, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise.

- (1) Academic year--If not referring to the academic year of a particular public, private, or charter school or institution of higher education, September 1 through August 31.
- (2) Alternative certification program--An approved educator preparation program, delivered by entities described in §228.20(a) of this title (relating to Governance of Educator Preparation Programs), specifically designed as an alternative to a traditional undergraduate certification program, for individuals already holding at least a baccalaureate degree.
- (3) Candidate--A participant in an educator preparation program seeking certification.
- (4) Clinical teaching--A 12-week full-day educator assignment through an alternative certification program at a public school accredited by the Texas Education Agency (TEA) or other school approved by the TEA for this purpose that may lead to completion of a standard certificate.
- (5) Clock-hours--The actual number of hours of coursework or training provided; for purposes of calculating the training and coursework required by this chapter, one semester credit hour at an accredited university is equivalent to 15 clock-hours. Clock-hours of field-based experiences, student teaching, clinical teaching, internship, and practicum are actual hours spent in the required educational activities and experiences.
- (6) Cooperating teacher--The campus-based mentor teacher for the student teacher or clinical teacher.
- (7) Educator preparation program--An entity approved by the State Board for Educator Certification (SBEC) to recommend candidates in one or more educator certification fields.
- (8) Entity--The legal entity that is approved to deliver an educator preparation program.
- (9) Field-based experiences-- If required by the Texas Education Code, §21.051 and §228.35(a)(3) of this title (relating to Preparation Program Coursework and/or Training), field-based experiences must include 15 clock-hours in which the candidate is actively engaged in instructional or educational activities under supervision. In addition, field-based experiences should also include introductory [Introductory] experiences for a certification candidate involving interactive and reflective observation of Early Childhood-Grade 12 students, teachers, and faculty/staff members engaging in educational activities in a school setting that [~~Field-based experiences must~~ reflect:
  - (A) authentic school settings in a public school accredited by the Texas Education Agency (TEA) or other school approved by the TEA for this purpose;
  - (B) instruction by content certified teachers;
  - (C) actual students in classrooms/instructional settings with identity proof provisions;
  - (D) content or grade level specific classrooms/instructional settings;
  - (E) variable time length of observation; and
  - (F) reflection of the observation.
- (10) Field supervisor--A certified educator, hired by the educator preparation program, who preferably has advanced credentials, to observe candidates, monitor his or her performance, and provide constructive feedback to improve his or her professional performance.
- (11) Head Start Program--The federal program established under the Head Start Act (42 United States Code, §9801 et seq.) and its subsequent amendments.

- (12) Internship--A one academic year (or 180 school days) supervised educator assignment at a public school accredited by the Texas Education Agency (TEA) or other school approved by the TEA for this purpose that may lead to completion of a standard certificate.
- (13) Late hire--An individual who has not been accepted into an educator preparation program before June 15 and who is hired for a teaching assignment by a school after June 15 or after the school's academic year has begun.
- (14) Mentor--For a classroom teacher, a certified educator assigned by the campus administrator who has completed mentor training; who guides, assists, and supports the beginning teacher in areas such as planning, classroom management, instruction, assessment, working with parents, obtaining materials, district policies; and who reports the beginning teacher's progress to that teacher's educator preparation program.
- (15) Pedagogy--The art and science of teaching, incorporating instructional methods that are developed from scientifically-based research.
- (16) Practicum--A supervised professional educator assignment at a public school accredited by the Texas Education Agency (TEA) or other school approved by the TEA for this purpose that is in a school setting in the particular field for which a professional certificate is sought such as superintendent, principal, school counselor, school librarian, educational diagnostician, reading specialist, and/or master teacher.
- (17) Student teaching--A 12-week full-day teaching experience through a program provided by an accredited university at a public school accredited by the Texas Education Agency (TEA) or other school approved by the TEA for this purpose that may lead to completion of a standard certificate.
- (18) Teacher of record--An educator employed by a school district who teaches the majority of the instructional day in an academic instructional setting and is responsible for evaluating student achievement and assigning grades.
- (19) Texas Education Agency staff--Staff of the TEA assigned by the commissioner of education to perform the SBEC's administrative functions and services.
- (20) Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKS)--The Kindergarten-Grade 12 state curriculum in Texas adopted by the State Board of Education and used as the foundation of all state certification examinations.

### §228.35. Preparation Program Coursework and/or Training.

- (a) Coursework and/or Training for Candidates Seeking Initial Certification.
  - (1) An educator preparation program shall provide coursework and/or training to ensure the educator is effective in the classroom.
  - (2) Professional development should be sustained, intensive, and classroom focused.
  - (3) An educator preparation program shall provide each candidate with a minimum of 300 clock-hours of coursework and/or training that includes at least six clock-hours of explicit certification test preparation that is not embedded in other curriculum elements. A candidate who does not qualify as a late hire who is issued a probationary certificate after September 1, 2012, may not be employed by a school district as a teacher of record until the candidate completes a minimum of 15 clock-hours of field-based experience, student teaching, or clinical teaching in which the candidate is actively engaged in instructional or educational activities under supervision at a public school accredited by the Texas Education Agency (TEA) or other school approved by the TEA for this purpose, as provided in this section. Unless a candidate qualifies as a late hire, a candidate shall complete the following prior to any student teaching, clinical teaching, or internship :
    - (A) a minimum of 30 clock-hours of field-based experience [~~to be completed prior to student teaching, clinical teaching, or internship~~] . Up to 15 clock-hours of this field-based

- experience may be provided by use of electronic transmission, or other video or technology-based method; and
- (B) 80 clock-hours of coursework and/or training . ~~[prior to student teaching, clinical teaching, or internship; and]~~
- ~~[(C) six clock hours of explicit test preparation that is not embedded in other curriculum elements.]~~
- (4) An educator preparation program that is not an alternative certification program must require, as part of the curriculum for a bachelor's degree that is a prerequisite for educator certification, that a candidate receive instruction in detection and education of students with dyslexia. This instruction must:
- (A) be developed by a panel of experts in the diagnosis and treatment of dyslexia who are:
- (i) employed by institutions of higher education; and
- (ii) approved by the State Board for Educator Certification (SBEC); and
- (B) include information on:
- (i) characteristics of dyslexia;
- (ii) identification of dyslexia; and
- (iii) effective, multisensory strategies for teaching students with dyslexia.
- (5) ~~[(4)]~~ All coursework and/or training shall be completed prior to educator preparation program completion and standard certification.
- (6) ~~[(5)]~~ With appropriate documentation such as certificate of attendance, sign-in sheet, or other written school district verification, 50 clock-hours of training may be provided by a school district and/or campus that is an approved TEA ~~[Texas Education Agency (TEA)]~~ continuing professional education provider.
- (7) ~~[(6)]~~ Each educator preparation program must develop and implement specific criteria and procedures that allow candidates to substitute prior or ongoing experience and/or professional training for part of the educator preparation requirements, provided that the experience or training is not also counted as a part of the internship, clinical teaching, student teaching, or practicum requirements, and is directly related to the certificate being sought.
- (b) Coursework and/or Training for Professional Certification (i.e. superintendent, principal, school counselor, school librarian, educational diagnostician, reading specialist, and/or master teacher). An educator preparation program shall provide coursework and/or training to ensure that the educator is effective in the professional assignment. An educator preparation program shall provide a candidate with a minimum of 200 clock-hours of coursework and/or training that is directly aligned to the state standards for the applicable certification field.
- (c) Late Hire Provisions ~~[Hires]~~ . A late hire for a school district teaching position may begin employment under a probationary certificate before completing the pre-internship requirements of subsection (a)(3) of this section and, if applicable, 15 clock-hours of active, supervised experience, but shall complete these requirements ~~[shall complete 30 clock hours of field-based experience as well as 80 clock hours of initial training]~~ within 90 school days of assignment. ~~[Up to 15 clock hours of field-based experience may be provided by use of electronic transmission, or other video or technology-based method.]~~
- (d) Educator Preparation Program Delivery. An educator preparation program shall provide evidence of on-going and relevant field-based experiences throughout the educator preparation program, as determined by the advisory committee as specified in §228.20 of this title (relating to Governance of Educator Preparation Programs), in a variety of educational settings with diverse student populations, including observation, modeling, and demonstration of effective practices to improve student learning.
- (1) For initial certification, each educator preparation program shall provide field-based experiences, as defined in §228.2 of this title (relating to Definitions), for a minimum of 30 clock-hours. The

field-based experiences must be completed prior to assignment in an internship, student teaching, or clinical teaching. Up to 15 clock-hours of field-based experience may be provided by use of electronic transmission, or other video or technology-based method.

- (2) For initial certification, each educator preparation program shall also provide one of the following:
  - (A) student teaching, as defined in §228.2 of this title, for a minimum of 12 weeks;
  - (B) clinical teaching, as defined in §228.2 of this title, for a minimum of 12 weeks; or
  - (C) internship, as defined in §228.2 of this title, for a minimum of one academic year (or 180 school days) for the assignment that matches the certification field for which the individual is accepted into the educator preparation program. The individual would hold a probationary certificate and be classified as a "teacher" as reported on the campus Public Education Information Management System (PEIMS) data. An educator preparation program may permit an internship of up to 30 school days less than the minimum if due to maternity leave, military leave, illness, or late hire date.
    - (i) An internship, student teaching, or clinical teaching for an Early Childhood-Grade 4 and Early Childhood-Grade 6 candidate may be completed at a Head Start Program with the following stipulations:
      - (I) a certified teacher is available as a trained mentor;
      - (II) the Head Start program is affiliated with the federal Head Start program and approved by the TEA;
      - (III) the Head Start program teaches three and four-year-old students; and
      - (IV) the state's pre-kindergarten curriculum guidelines are being implemented.
    - (ii) An internship, student teaching, clinical teaching, or practicum experience must take place in an actual school setting rather than a distance learning lab or virtual school setting.
- (3) For candidates seeking professional certification as a superintendent, principal, school counselor, school librarian, or an educational diagnostician, each educator preparation program shall provide a practicum, as defined in §228.2 of this title, for a minimum of 160 clock-hours.
- (4) Subject to all the requirements of this section, the TEA may approve a school that is not a public school accredited by the TEA as a site for field-based experience, internship, student teaching, clinical teaching, and/or practicum.
  - (A) All Department of Defense Education Activity (DoDEA) schools, wherever located, and all schools accredited by the Texas Private School Accreditation Commission (TEPSAC) are approved by the TEA for purposes of field-based experience, internship, student teaching, clinical teaching, and/or practicum.
  - (B) An educator preparation program may file an application with the TEA for approval, subject to periodic review, of a public school, a private school, or a school system located within any state or territory of the United States, as a site for field-based experience, or for video or other technology-based depiction of a school setting. The application shall be in a form developed by the TEA staff and shall include, at a minimum, evidence showing that the instructional standards of the school or school system align with those of the applicable Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKS) and SBEC [~~State Board for Educator Certification (SBEC)~~] certification standards. To prevent unnecessary duplication of such applications, the TEA shall maintain a list of the schools, school systems, videos, and other technology-based transmissions that have been approved by the TEA for field-based experience.
  - (C) An educator preparation program may file an application with the TEA for approval, subject to periodic review, of a public or private school located within any state or

territory of the United States, as a site for an internship, student teaching, clinical teaching, and/or practicum required by this chapter. The application shall be in a form developed by the TEA staff and shall include, at a minimum:

- (i) the accreditation(s) held by the school;
  - (ii) a crosswalk comparison of the alignment of the instructional standards of the school with those of the applicable TEKS and SBEC certification standards;
  - (iii) the certification, credentials, and training of the field supervisor(s) who will supervise candidates in the school; and
  - (iv) the measures that will be taken by the educator preparation program to ensure that the candidate's experience will be equivalent to that of a candidate in a Texas public school accredited by the TEA.
- (D) An educator preparation program may file an application with the SBEC for approval, subject to periodic review, of a public or private school located outside the United States, as a site for student teaching or clinical teaching required by this chapter. The application shall be in a form developed by the TEA staff and shall include, at a minimum, the same elements required in subparagraph (C) of this paragraph for schools located within any state or territory of the United States, with the addition of a description of the on-site program personnel and program support that will be provided and a description of the school's recognition by the U.S. State Department Office of Overseas Schools.
- (e) **Campus Mentors and Cooperating Teachers.** In order to support a new educator and to increase teacher retention, an educator preparation program shall collaborate with the campus administrator to assign each candidate a campus mentor during his or her internship or assign a cooperating teacher during the candidate's student teaching or clinical teaching experience. The educator preparation program is responsible for providing mentor and/or cooperating teacher training that relies on scientifically-based research, but the program may allow the training to be provided by a school district, if properly documented.
- (f) **On-Going Educator Preparation Program Support.** Supervision of each candidate shall be conducted with the structured guidance and regular ongoing support of an experienced educator who has been trained as a field supervisor. The initial contact, which may be made by telephone, email, or other electronic communication, with the assigned candidate must occur within the first three weeks of assignment. The field supervisor shall document instructional practices observed, provide written feedback through an interactive conference with the candidate, and provide a copy of the written feedback to the candidate's campus administrator. Informal observations and coaching shall be provided by the field supervisor as appropriate.
- (1) Each observation must be at least 45 minutes in duration and must be conducted by the field supervisor.
  - (2) An educator preparation program must provide the first observation within the first six weeks of all assignments.
  - (3) For an internship, an educator preparation program must provide a minimum of two formal observations during the first semester and one formal observation during the second semester.
  - (4) For student teaching and clinical teaching, an educator preparation program must provide a minimum of three observations during the assignment, which is a minimum of 12 weeks.
  - (5) For a practicum, an educator preparation program must provide a minimum of three observations during the term of the practicum.
- (g) **Exemption.** Under the Texas Education Code (TEC), §21.050(c), a candidate who receives a baccalaureate degree required for a teaching certificate on the basis of higher education coursework completed while receiving an exemption from tuition and fees under the TEC, §54.214, is exempt from the requirements of this chapter relating to field-based experience or internship consisting of student teaching.