The tables below present the number and percentage of candidates who received initial Mathematics and Science certifications over ten fiscal years, broken down by gender and by race or ethnicity. Only candidates obtaining standard and lifetime certifications are included.

Definitions. An initial teaching certificate is a standard or lifetime teaching certificate issued in a particular fiscal year to a teacher who was not issued a standard or lifetime teaching certificate in any previous fiscal year. A standard certificate is a certificate offered since 1998-99 that is renewed every five years. A lifetime certificate is a certificate offered before 1998-99 that did not require renewal.

## Results for Mathematics

Mathematics teachers remained predominantly female and white in fiscal year 2012-13, despite substantial changes over time:

- The percentage of male Mathematics teachers increased until fiscal year fiscal year 2010-11, when it began to decline.
- The percentage of white Mathematics teachers declined until fiscal year 2008-09, when it leveled off and began to increase somewhat.
- Results for Hispanic/Latino teachers increased somewhat over the years examined.
- In fiscal year 2012-13, about 5\% of Mathematics teachers were Asian.

| Year | Total | Female |  | Male |  | Black/African American |  | White |  | Hispanic/Latino |  | Asian |  | Am. Indian/ Alaska Nat. |  | Native <br> Hawifan |  | Two or More Ethnicities |  | Other |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. |
| 2012-13 | 1,871 | 1,246 | 66.6 | 625 | 33.4 | 147 | 7.9 | 1,207 | 64.5 | 382 | 20.4 | 96 | 5.1 | 6 | 0.3 | 1 | 0.1 | 31 | 1.7 | 1 | 0.1 |
| 2011-12 | 1,729 | 1,126 | 65.1 | 603 | 34.9 | 111 | 6.4 | 1,124 | 65.0 | 382 | 22.1 | 73 | 4.2 | 4 | 0.2 | 2 | 0.1 | 33 | 1.9 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 2010-11 | 2,210 | 1,394 | 63.1 | 816 | 36.9 | 175 | 7.9 | 1,417 | 64.1 | 427 | 19.3 | 141 | 6.4 | 9 | 0.4 | 2 | 0.1 | 25 | 1.1 | 14 | 0.6 |
| 2009-10 | 2,319 | 1,419 | 61.2 | 900 | 38.8 | 203 | 8.8 | 1,474 | 63.6 | 427 | 18.4 | 165 | 7.1 | 7 | 0.3 | 1 | 0.0 | 17 | 0.7 | 25 | 1.1 |
| 2008-09 | 1,950 | 1,234 | 63.3 | 716 | 36.7 | 160 | 8.2 | 1,239 | 63.5 | 393 | 20.2 | 127 | 6.5 | 6 | 0.3 | 1 | 0.1 | 8 | 0.4 | 16 | 0.8 |
| 2007-08 | 1,955 | 1,258 | 64.3 | 697 | 35.7 | 158 | 8.1 | 1,251 | 64.0 | 413 | 21.1 | 106 | 5.4 | 4 | 0.2 | 3 | 0.2 | 12 | 0.6 | 8 | 0.4 |
| 2006-07 | 1,930 | 1,287 | 66.7 | 643 | 33.3 | 175 | 9.1 | 1,264 | 65.5 | 344 | 17.8 | 115 | 6.0 | 9 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 16 | 0.8 | 7 | 0.4 |
| 2005-06 | 1,915 | 1,288 | 67.3 | 627 | 32.7 | 165 | 8.6 | 1,263 | 66.0 | 329 | 17.2 | 116 | 6.1 | 13 | 0.7 | 1 | 0.1 | 18 | 0.9 | 10 | 0.5 |
| 2004-05 | 1,801 | 1,206 | 67.0 | 595 | 33.0 | 145 | 8.1 | 1,266 | 70.3 | 270 | 15.0 | 94 | 5.2 | 5 | 0.3 | 2 |  | 8 | 0.4 | 11 | 0.6 |
| 2003-04 | 1,742 | 1,143 | 65.6 | 599 | 34.4 | 149 | 8.6 | 1,110 | 63.7 | 306 | 17.6 | 140 | 8.0 | 18 | 1.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 0.3 | 13 | 0.7 |

(Continued on next page)

Source: SBEC Online data
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May 2014

## Results for Science

Like Mathematics teachers, Science teachers remained largely female and white in fiscal year 2012-13, in spite of changes over time:

- The percentage of white Science teachers declined through fiscal year 2008-09, and then appeared to increase somewhat.
- Conversely, results for Hispanic/Latino teachers increased over the years examined.
- Results for black/African American teachers reached a peak in about fiscal years 2006-07 and 2007-08, after which they appeared to decline.
- In fiscal year 2012-13, just under 6\% of Science teachers were Asian.

|  | Total | Female |  | Male |  | Black/African <br> American |  | White |  | Hispanic/Latino |  | Asian |  | Am. Indian/ Alaska Nat. |  | Native <br> Hawilan |  | Two or More Ethnicities |  | Other |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year |  | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. | Num. | Pct. |
| 2012-13 | 1,266 | 850 | 67.1 | 416 | 32.9 | 94 | 7.4 | 814 | 64.3 | 262 | 20.7 | 73 | 5.8 | 3 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.1 | 19 | 1.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 2011-12 | 1,253 | 856 | 68.3 | 397 | 31.7 | 86 | 6.9 | 829 | 66.2 | 237 | 18.9 | 74 | 5.9 | 6 | 0.5 | 1 | 0.1 | 20 | 1.6 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 2010-11 | 1,700 | 1,105 | 65.0 | 595 | 35.0 | 135 | 7.9 | 1,087 | 63.9 | 324 | 19.1 | 112 | 6.6 | 9 | 0.5 | 6 | 0.4 | 20 | 1.2 | 7 | 0.4 |
| 2009-10 | 1,759 | 1,142 | 64.9 | 617 | 35.1 | 142 | 8.1 | 1,128 | 64.1 | 328 | 18.6 | 107 | 6.1 | 7 | 0.4 | 2 | 0.1 | 18 | 1.0 | 27 | 1.5 |
| 2008-09 | 1,741 | 1,194 | 68.6 | 547 | 31.4 | 168 | 9.6 | 1,089 | 62.6 | 338 | 19.4 | 87 | 5.0 | 17 | 1.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 19 | 1.1 | 23 | 1.3 |
| 2007-08 | 1,860 | 1,265 | 68.0 | 595 | 32.0 | 199 | 10.7 | 1,164 | 62.6 | 366 | 19.7 | 85 | 4.6 | 9 | 0.5 | 3 | 0.2 | 22 | 1.2 | 12 | 0.6 |
| 2006-07 | 1,564 | 1,080 | 69.1 | 484 | 30.9 | 161 | 10.3 | 1,030 | 65.9 | 261 | 16.7 | 74 | 4.7 | 7 | 0.4 | 2 | 0.1 | 18 | 1.2 | 11 | 0.7 |
| 2005-06 | 1,464 | 998 | 68.2 | 466 | 31.8 | 125 | 8.5 | 970 | 66.3 | 255 | 17.4 | 73 | 5.0 | 11 | 0.8 | 1 | 0.1 | 20 | 1.4 | 9 | 0.6 |
| 2004-05 | 1,316 | 901 | 68.5 | 415 | 31.5 | 84 | 6.4 | 911 | 69.2 | 219 | 16.6 | 74 | 5.6 | 9 | 0.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 0.5 | 13 | 1.0 |
| 2003-04 | 1,326 | 858 | 64.7 | 468 | 35.3 | 103 | 7.8 | 913 | 68.9 | 180 | 13.6 | 102 | 7.7 | 13 | 1.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 0.4 | 10 | 0.8 |

Summary of methodology. Ten tables were extracted containing identification numbers, genders, and races or ethnicities of all individuals obtaining an initial standard or lifetime Mathematics teaching certificate for fiscal years 2003-04 through 2012-13. For each fiscal year, the total number of teachers was obtained, together with a sum for each gender and race or ethnicity. Each sum was taken as a percentage of the total, and all sums and percentages were combined into one table. Finally, this process was repeated to obtain the Science results.

[^0]May 2014


[^0]:    Source: SBEC Online data
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