## STAAR GRADE 5 MATHEMATICS REFERENCE MATERIALS

## PERIMETER

Square

$$
P=4 s
$$

Rectangle

$$
P=2 l+2 w
$$

## AREA

Square

$$
A=s \times s
$$

Rectangle $\quad A=l \times w \quad$ or $\quad A=b h$

## VOLUME

Cube

$$
V=s \times s \times s
$$

## Rectangular prism

$V=l \times w \times h$
or
$V=B h$

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## LENGTH

Customary
1 mile (mi) = 1,760 yards (yd)
1 yard (yd) $=3$ feet (ft)
1 foot (ft) = 12 inches (in.)

VOLUME AND CAPACITY
Customary
1 gallon (gal) $=4$ quarts (qt)
1 quart (qt) $=2$ pints (pt)
1 pint (pt) $=2$ cups (c)
1 cup (c) $=8$ fluid ounces ( floz )

Metric
1 kilometer (km) = 1,000 meters (m)
1 meter $(m)=100$ centimeters (cm)
1 centimeter $(\mathrm{cm})=10$ millimeters $(\mathrm{mm})$

## WEIGHT AND MASS

## Customary

1 ton $(T)=2,000$ pounds ( lb )
1 pound $(\mathrm{lb})=16$ ounces $(\mathrm{oz})$
Metric
1 kilogram (kg) = 1,000 grams (g)
1 gram (g) = 1,000 milligrams (mg)

